

**UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO
DALLA LANA SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH
SOCIAL AND POLITICAL FORCES IN HEALTH CARE (CHL5102)
WINTER TERM 2018**

INSTRUCTOR: Prof. Daniel Grace
Social and Behavioural Health Sciences,
Dalla Lana School of Public Health, University of Toronto
Room 556, 155 College Street
Toronto, ON, M5T 3M7, Canada
Tel: 416-978-6505
Email: Daniel.Grace@utoronto.ca

SEMINAR TIME & LOCATION: Wednesdays, 2:00-5:00pm
Room: MS 3290
(Medical Science Building, 1 King's College Circle)
Appointments: *By Request*

PURPOSE OF THE COURSE:

The purpose of the course is to theoretically examine some of the major factors and forces influencing the emergence, development, and nature of health institutions. The underlying premise of this course is that institutions do not exist in a vacuum; that is, they can only be understood in terms of the historically contingent social, political, and economic contexts within which they emerge and develop. In other words, health systems are social systems within larger social systems.

The course begins by examining the discourse of liberal political economy. The remainder of the sessions take a critical stance toward this perspective. We first turn to theories of power and the welfare state. We move on to an examination of health institutions from diverse theoretical perspectives including Foucauldian, neo-Marxist, feminist, and traditions of institutional analysis. We draw upon these critical approaches to explore of the role of medicine in health care. The final seminars focus on social movements and the implications of globalized capitalism for health care systems and civil society.

REQUIRED READING MATERIAL:

Required readings for each session are listed in this outline. An appendix to this outline is provided on Blackboard that provides an extensive list of additional recommended readings and key journals of interest. Students are encouraged to add to this list of additional readings.

Copies of the required readings are posted on Blackboard or will be made available for review prior to class.

EVALUATION:

A. Facilitations (30%):

Each week, from Weeks 3 to 12, students will facilitate/co-facilitate a focused discussion of the assigned readings. Students will facilitate once during the semester. This entails providing: (a) an overview presentation, (b) distributing a short handout based on *critical reflections of the readings* to help frame the discussion and (c) leading/co-leading class discussion. *Additional information regarding facilitation expectations is posted on Blackboard.*

When facilitating class discussion, you will provide focused discussion questions and:

- *Provide opportunities for everyone to speak and contribute*
- *Encourage discussion of varied opinions and perspectives*
- *Help to make connections across contributions*
- *Listen attentively and asked for clarification as required*
- *Manage any conflict or difficulties in a respectful manner*

B. Final Paper (70%):

1. **Paper Proposal and Annotated Bibliography (25%):** This assignment has 2 key components. (1) **Paper Proposal:** This proposal must focus on a central question related to social and political forces in health care. It must outline and describe: (a) your key research question and, if appropriate, sub-questions; (b) the significance of your question for social studies of health care; (c) your proposed use of social and political theory in your analysis and (d) the relevance of your question for your own scholarly and/or professional work. Be as specific as possible in 2 pages maximum. **Annotated Bibliography:** You will engage literature relevant to your topic by analyzing peer-reviewed journal articles and major book chapters. Each entry will have a full bibliographic reference, followed by a ~5 sentence annotation. You will review 10-12 sources in this assignment. Up to 3 of these may be from the course required readings. In these annotations you will demonstrate your critical understanding of the literature. The last 1-2 sentences of your annotation will explicitly note how you plan to draw upon the cited literature in your final paper. *Further details provided on Blackboard.*

Due date: March 7TH at beginning of class. Please submit a hard copy in class and email an electronic copy to Professor Grace by 2:00 p.m. with the subject line: *CHL5128H: Assignment 1.*

2. **Final Research Paper (45%):** Papers must be 12-13 double-spaced pages, excluding references (1 inch margins, 12-point font). It is expected that your final bibliography will go beyond the entries in your first assignment as you continue to explore the breadth of issues relevant to your topic. *Further details provided on Blackboard.*

Due date: April 11TH by 5:00 p.m. Please email an electronic copy to Professor Grace with the subject line: *CHL5128H: Final Paper.*

PARTICIPATION: Successful class sessions rely on the presence of engaged students; thus, your punctual and regular attendance is crucial for your own learning, as well as that of others. Students are expected to contribute to class discussion on a regular basis, to have completed the

SOCIAL AND POLITICAL FORCES IN HEALTH CARE (CHL5102)

readings prior to class each week, and to bring notes they have made on the readings to class. If you will be absent, please notify Professor Grace in advance.

LATE WORK: Late submission will result in a 5% grade deduction per day. Papers submitted more than three days late will not be accepted. When illness or other special circumstances affect your ability to meet the deadline, notification should be given to Professor Grace as soon as possible and before the deadline in question.

Following the **ASA, APA, or MLA Style Guide** for text citation and reference lists is **required** for all written work.

PLAGIARISM: Students in graduate studies are expected to be familiar with the University's policies on academic integrity and commit to the highest standards of academic practice. This includes understanding the importance of protecting and acknowledging intellectual property. Students are expected to know how to cite references appropriately, thereby avoiding plagiarism. Please refer to following documents for guidance:

How Not to Plagiarize:

<http://www.writing.utoronto.ca/advice/using-sources/how-not-to-plagiarize>

The Code on Behavior and Academic Matters:

<http://www.governingcouncil.utoronto.ca/Assets/Governing+Council+Digital+Assets/Policies/PDF/ppjun011995.pdf>

Plagiarism is a form of academic fraud with potentially serious consequences. All university policies regarding plagiarism will be upheld in this course.

<u>OVERVIEW OF COURSE</u>		
Week 1	Introduction	Jan. 10
Week 2	Liberal Political Economy and its Critique	Jan. 17
Week 3	Theories of the Welfare State	Jan. 24
Week 4	Foucauldian Perspectives: Governmentality	Jan. 31
Week 5	Institutional Analysis: Ruling Relations	Feb. 7
Week 6	Institutional Analysis: New Public Management	Feb. 14
Week 7	Neo-Marxist Perspectives on Health Care	Feb. 28
Week 8	Medical Dominance <i>*Annotated Bibliography Due*</i>	March 7
Week 9	Power/Knowledge and Evidence-Based Medicine	March 14
Week 10	Activism & Social Movements	March 21
Week 11	Intersectionality	March 28
Week 12	Globalization, the State, and Health Care <i>*Final Paper Due*</i>	April 4 April 11

SCHEDULE OF TOPICS & READINGS

1. INTRODUCTION

Required Readings:

Wacquant, Loic. 2004. "Critical Thought as Solvent of *Doxa*." *Constellations* 11:97-101.

Recommended Readings:

Sayer, Andrew. 2009. "Who's Afraid of Critical Social Science?" *Current Sociology* 57(6):767-786.

2. LIBERAL POLITICAL ECONOMY AND ITS CRITIQUE

Required Readings:

Centeno, Miguel A. and Joseph N. Cohen. 2012. "The Arc of Neoliberalism." *Annual Review of Sociology* 38:317-40.

*Grace, D., Steinberg, M., Kwag, M., Chown, S., Doupe, G., Trussler, T., Rekart, M. and Gilbert, M. 2015. "Diagnostic Technologies in Practice: Gay Men's Narratives of Acute or Recent HIV Infection Diagnosis". *Qualitative Health Research*, 25(2): 205-217.

Harvey, D., 2007. Neoliberalism as creative destruction. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 610(1), pp.21-44.

Navarro, Vicente. 2007. "Neoliberalism as a Class Ideology; Or, the Political Causes of the Growth in Inequalities." *International Journal of Health Services* 37(1):47-62.

**This article will be used as a case study of contemporary health care practice in the Canadian context. It is not necessary to read this article in depth as key findings will be presented in class.*

Recommended Readings:

Harvey, David. 2005. *A Brief History of Neoliberalism*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Howlett, Michael and Mishra Ramesh. 1999. *The Political Economy of Canada*, Chapter 2. Toronto: McLelland & Stewart.

Mudge, Stephanie Lee. 2008. "What is Neoliberalism?" *Socio-Economic Review* 6:703-31.

Purvis, T. and Hunt, A. 1993. "Discourse, Ideology, Discourse, Ideology, Discourse, Ideology...". *The British Journal of Sociology*, 44(3): 473-499.

3. THEORIES OF THE WELFARE STATE

Required Readings:

Esping-Andersen, Gosta. 1989. "The Three Political Economies of the Welfare State." *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology* 26:10-36. [*Focus on pp. 18-31*]

Myles, John and Quadagno, Jill. 2002. "Political Theories of the Welfare State." *Social Service Review* 76:34-57.

Saxonberg, Steven. 2013. "From Defamilialization to Degenderization: Toward a New Welfare Typology." *Social Policy & Administration* 47:26-49.

Wacquant, Loic. 2010. "Crafting the Neoliberal State: Workfare, Prisonfare, and Social Insecurity." *Sociological Forum* 25:197-220.

Recommended Readings:

Eikemo, T. A., & Bambra, C. 2008. "The welfare state: a glossary for public health". *Journal of epidemiology and community health* 62(1), 3-6.

Fraser, Nancy. 1989. *Unruly Practices: Power, Discourse, and Gender in Contemporary Social Theory*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.

Kasza, Gregory J. 2002. "The Illusions of Welfare 'Regimes'." *Journal of Social Policy* 31(2):271-87.

O'Connor, James S. and Gregg M. Olsen. 1998. *Power Resources Theory and the Welfare State: A Critical Approach*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Williams, F. 1995. "Race Ethnicity, Gender, and Class in Welfare States: A Framework for Comparative-Analysis." *Social Politics* 2(2):127-59.

4. FOUCAULDIAN PERSPECTIVES: GOVERNMENTALITY

Required Readings:

Foucault, Michel. 1991. "Governmentality." Pp. 229-245 in *The Essential Foucault*, edited by Rabinow, P and Rose, N. New York: The New Press.

Waring, Justin. 2007. "Adaptive Regulation or Governmentality: Patient Safety and the Changing Regulation of Medicine." *Sociology of Health and Illness* 29:163-79.

Flynn, Roy. 2002. "Clinical Governance and Governmentality." *Health Risk and Society* 4:155-73.

Rose, Nikolas. 1993. "Government, Authority and Expertise in Advanced Liberalism." *Economy and Society* 22: 283-99.

Recommended Readings:

Foucault, Michel. 2011. *The Courage of Truth (The Government of Self and Others II): Lectures at the College de France, 1983-1984*, translated by G. Burchell. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Foucault, Michel. 2008. *The Birth of Biopolitics: Lectures at the Collège de France, 1978-79*. Pp. 202-207 in *The Essential Foucault*, edited by Rabinow, P and Rose, N. New York: The New Press.

Ingram, Alan. 2013. "After the Exception: HIV/AIDS beyond Salvation and Scarcity." *Antipode* 45: 436–54.

Walters, William. 2012. *Governmentality: Critical Encounters*. Chapter 1. New York: Routledge.

5. INSTITUTIONAL ANALYSIS: RELATIONS OF RULLING

Required Readings:

Campbell, M. and Gregor, F. 2004. "Theory "in" Everyday Life". Pp. 170-180 in *Critical Strategies for Social Research*, edited by Carroll, W.K.

Smith, D. 1999. "The Ruling Relations" Pp. 73-95 In *Writing the Social: Critique, Theory and Investigations*.

Namaste, V.K. 2000. "Access Denied: The Experiences of Transsexuals and Transgendered People with Healthcare and Social Services in Toronto". Pp. 157-189. London: The University of Chicago Press.

Smith, G. W. 1990. "Political activist as ethnographer". *Social Problems* 37(4):629–648.

Recommended:

Michael Bresalier, Lorelee Gillis, Craig McClure, Liza McCoy, Eric Mykhalovskiy, Darien Taylor, Michelle Webber. 2002. *Making Care Visible: Antiretroviral Therapy and the Health Work of People Living with HIV/AIDS*. Making Care Visible Working Group. <http://chodarr.org/sites/default/files/chodarr1501.pdf>

Quinlan, E. 2009. The 'actualities' of knowledge work: An institutional ethnography of multidisciplinary primary health care teams. *Sociology of Health & Illness*, 31(5), 625–641.

Smith, D. 2005. *Institutional ethnography: A sociology for people*. Lanham, MD: Altamira.

Smith, D. 2001. Texts and the ontology of organizations and institutions. *Cultures, Organizations, and Societies*, 7(2), 159-198.

Smith, G. W., Mykhalovskiy, E. and Weatherbee, D. 2006. "Getting 'Hooked Up': An organizational study of the problems people with HIV/AIDS have accessing social services." Pp.166-179 in *Institutional Ethnography as Practice*, D.E. Smith, ed. Toronto: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

6. INSTITUTIONAL ANALYSIS: NEW PUBLIC MANAGEMENT

Required Reading:

Griffith, A.I. and Smith, D.E. 2014. *Under new public management: institutional ethnographies of changing front-line work*. University of Toronto Press*. Read:

Introduction (Alison I. Griffith and Dorothy E. Smith)

Chapter Four. Digital Era Governance: Connecting Nursing Education and the Industrial Complex of Health Care (Janet Rankin and Betty Tate)

Chapter Five. What Counts? Managing Professionals on the Front Line of Emergency Services (Michael K. Corman and Karen Melon)

**This book is available as an e-book through University of Toronto Libraries. Hard copies are also available.*

Recommended Reading:

Newman, S and Lawler, J. 2009. "Managing health care under New Public Management: A Sisyphean challenge for nursing". *Journal of Sociology*, 45: 419-432.

Beland, Daniel. 2005. "Ideas and Social Policy: An Institutional Perspective." *Social Policy and Administration* 39(1):1-18. See pp. 1-5.

Campbell, John L. 1998. "Institutional Analysis and the Role of Ideas in Political Economy." *Theory and Society* 27:377-409.

Steinmo, Sven and Jon Watts. 1995. "It's the Institutions, Stupid! Why Comprehensive National Health Insurance Always Fails in America." *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 20:329-72.

7. NEO-MARXIST PERSPECTIVES ON HEALTH CARE

Required Readings:

Coburn, D. 2015. "Vicente Navarro: Marxism, Medical Dominance, Healthcare and Health". In *The Palgrave Handbook of Social Theory in Health, Illness and Medicine* (pp. 405-423). Palgrave Macmillan, UK.

Coburn, D. 2004. "Phases of Capitalism, Welfare States, Medical Dominance, and Health Care in Ontario." Pp. 225-43 in *Political and Economic Determinants of Population Health and Well-being*, edited by V. Navarro and C. Muntaner. Amityville, New York: Baywood Publishing Company.

Jasso-Aguilar, R and Waitzkin, H. 2011. "Multinational Corporations, the State, and Contemporary Medicine." *Health Sociology Review* 20:245-57.

Whiteside, H. 2011. "Unhealthy Policy: The Political Economy of Canadian Public-Private Partnership Hospitals." *Health Sociology Review* 20:258-68.

Recommended Readings:

Navarro, Vicente. 1976. *Medicine Under Capitalism*. Chapter 1. New York: Prodist.

Jasso-Aguilar, Rebecca, Howard Waitzkin, and Angela Landwehr. 2004. "Multinational Corporations and Health Care in the United States and Latin America: Strategies, Actions, and Effects." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 45 (Extra Issue):136-57.

Navarro, Vicente. 1989. "Why Some Countries have National Health Insurance, Others have National Health Services, and the US has Neither." *Social Science and Medicine* 28:887-98.

Waitzin, Howard. 2000. "Social Structures of Medical Oppression." Pp. 37-54 in *The Second Sickness: Contradictions of Capitalist Health Care*. New York: Rowman and Littlefield.

8. MEDICAL DOMINANCE

Required Readings:

Conrad, P. 2005. "The shifting engines of medicalization". *Journal of Health and Social Behaviour* 46(1): 51-67.

Conrad, P., & Waggoner, M. 2017. "Anticipatory Medicalization". Pp. 95-103 in *Medical Ethics, Prediction, and Prognosis: Interdisciplinary Perspectives*. Bondio, M. G., Sporing, F., & Gordon, J. S. (Eds.), Taylor & Francis.

Numerato, D., Salvatore, D. & Fattore, G. 2012. "The Impact of Management on Medical Professionalism: A Review." *Sociology of Health and Illness* 34:626–44.

Witz, Anne. 1990. "Patriarchy and Professions: The Gendered Politics of Occupational Closure." *Sociology* 24:675-90.

Recommended Readings:

Coburn, David, Susan Rappolt, and Ivy Bourgeault. 1997. "Decline vs. Retention of Medical Power Through Re-stratification." *Sociology of Health and Illness* 19:1-22.

Coburn, David. 2006. "Medical Dominance Then and Now: Critical Reflections." *Health Sociology Review* 15(5):432-43.

McKinlay, John B. and Lisa D. Marceau. 2002. "The End of the Golden Age of Doctoring." *International Journal of Health Services* 32:379–416.

McKinlay, John B. and Lisa D. Marceau. 2011. "New Wine in an Old Bottle: Does Alienation Provide an Explanation of the Origins of Physician Discontent?" *International Journal of Health Services* 41:301-35.

9. POWER/KNOWLEDGE AND EVIDENCE-BASED MEDICINE

Required Readings:

Foucault, Michel. 1984. "The Politics of Health in the Eighteenth Century." Pp. 338-350 in in *The Essential Foucault*, edited by Rabinow, P and Rose, N. New York: The New Press.

Mykhalovskiy E, Weir L. 2004. The problem of evidence-based medicine: directions for social science. *Soc. Sci. Med.* 59:1059–69.

Pickard, Susan. 2010. "The Role of Governmentality in the Establishment, Maintenance and Demise of Professional Jurisdictions: The Case of Geriatric Medicine." *Sociology of Health and Illness* 32(7):1072-86.

Recommended Readings:

- Armstrong, David. 1983. *The Political Anatomy of the Body*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Foucault, Michel. 2006. *Psychiatric Power: Lectures at the Collège de France, 1973—1974*. Basingstoke, England: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Goldstein, Jan. 1984. "Foucault Among the Sociologists: The 'Disciplines' and the History of the Professions." *History and Theory* 23(2):170–92.
- Rose, Nikolas. 1994. "Medicine, History and the Present." Pp. 48-72 in *Reassessing Foucault: Power, Medicine and the Body*, edited by Colin Jones and Roy Porter. New York: Routledge.

10. ACTIVISM & SOCIAL MOVEMENTS

Required Readings:

- Carroll, W.K. 2013. "Networks of Cognitive Praxis: Transnational Class Formation from Below?" *Globalizations* 10: 691–710.
- Epstein, Steven. 1995. "The Construction of Lay Expertise: AIDS Activism and the Forging of Credibility in the Reform of Clinical Trials." *Science, Technology, & Human Values* 20: 408-37.
- Brown, Phil, Stephen Zavestoski, Sabrina McCormick, Brian Mayer, Rachel Morello-Frosch, and Rebecca Gasior Altman. 2004. "Embodied Health Movements: New Approaches to Social Movements in Health." *Sociology of Health & Illness* 26(1): 50-80.

Recommended Readings:

- Batt, Sharon. 2017. *Health Advocacy, Inc.* Vancouver, Canada: UBC Press.
- Crossley, Nick. 2005. "How Social Movements Move: From First to Second Wave Developments in the UK Field of Psychiatric Contention." *Social Movement Studies* 4:21–48.
- Fraser, Nancy. 2013. "A Triple Movement? Parsing the Politics of Crisis after Polanyi." *New Left Review* 81:119-32.
- Johnston, Hank. 2014. *What is a Social Movement?* Cambridge, UK and Malden, Mass: Polity Press.
- Meyer, David S. 2004. "Protest and Political Opportunities." *Annual Review of Sociology* 30:125-45.
- Schrecker, Ted. 2016. Neoliberalism and Health: The Linkages and the Dangers. *Sociology Compass*, 10(10):952-971.

11. INTERSECTIONALITY

Required Readings:

- Bowleg, L. 2012. The Problem With the Phrase *Women and Minorities*: Intersectionality—an Important Theoretical Framework for Public Health. *American Journal of Public Health* 102(7): 1267-1273.

Collins, P.H. 2015. Intersectionality's Definitional Dilemmas. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 41: 1-20.

Combahee River Collective. (1981, first published 1977). A Black Feminist Statement. In *This Bridge Called my Back: Writings by Radical Women of Colour*, edited by C. Moraga and G. Anzaldúa. New York: Kitchen Table, Women of Colour Press, 210-218.

Hankivsky, O. 2012. Women's health, men's health, and gender and health: Implications of intersectionality. *Social Science & Medicine*, 74(11), 1712-1720.

Hankivsky, O., Grace, D., Hunting, G., Ferlatte, O., Clark, N., Fridkin, A., Giesbrecht, M., and Rudrum, S. 2012. "An Intersectionality-Based Policy Analysis Framework". *An Intersectionality-Based Policy Analysis Framework*. Simon Fraser University. Available at: http://www.sfu.ca/iirp/documents/IBPA/2_IBPA%20Framework_Hankivsky,%20Grace,%20Hunting%20et%20al.%202012.pdf

Recommended Readings:

Bauer, G.R. 2014. Incorporating intersectionality theory into population health research methodology: challenges and the potential to advance health equity. *Soc Sci Med*. 110:10-7.

Choo, H.Y. & Ferree, M.M. 2010. Practicing Intersectionality in Sociological Research: A Critical Analysis of Inclusions, Interactions, and Institutions in the Study of Inequalities. *Sociological Theory*, 28: 129–149.

Crenshaw, K. 1989. Demarginalizing the Intersection of Race and Sex: A Black Feminist Critique of Antidiscrimination Doctrine, Feminist Theory and Antiracist Politics. *University of Chicago Legal Forum*, 138–67.

Dhamoon, RK. 2011. Considerations on mainstreaming intersectionality. *Political Research Quarterly* 64(1): 230–243.

Davis, K. 2008. Intersectionality as buzzword: A sociology of science perspective on what makes a feminist theory successful. *Feminist Theory* 9: 67-85.

Dhamoon, R. K., & Hankivsky, O. 2011. Why the theory and practice of intersectionality matter to health research and policy. *Health inequities in Canada: Intersectional frameworks and practices*, 16-50.

Hankivsky, O., & Christoffersen, A. 2008. Intersectionality and the determinants of health: a Canadian perspective. *Critical Public Health*, 18(3), 271-283.

Hankivsky, O., Grace, D., Hunting, G., Giesbrecht, M., Fridkin, A., Rudrum, S., ... & Clark, N. 2014. An intersectionality-based policy analysis framework: critical reflections on a methodology for advancing equity. *International journal for equity in health*, 13(1), 119.

Hankivsky, O., and Grace, D. 2015. "Understanding and Emphasizing Difference and Intersectionality in Mixed and Multimethods Research". In *The Oxford Handbook of Mixed and Multimethods Research*. Hesse-Biber, S.N. and Johnson, R.B., Eds. Oxford University Press, 110-127.

hooks, bell. 1981. *Ain't I a Woman: Black Women and Feminism*. Boston, MA: South End Press.

Watkins-Hayes, C. 2014. Intersectionality and the Sociology of HIV/AIDS: Past, Present, and Future Research Directions. *Annual Review of Sociology* 40: 431-457.

12. GLOBALIZATION, THE STATE AND HEALTH CARE

Required Readings:

Fraser, Nancy. 2003. "From Discipline to Flexibilization? Reading Foucault in the Shadow of Globalization." *Constellations* 10(2):160-71.

Beck, Ulrich. 2012. "Redefining the Sociological Project: The Cosmopolitan Challenge." *Sociology* 46(1):7-12.

Gill, Stephen and Isabella Bakker. 2006. "New Constitutionalism and the Social Reproduction of Caring Institutions." *Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics* 27:35-57.

*Grace, Daniel. 2015. "Criminalizing HIV transmission using model law: Troubling "best practice" standardizations in the global HIV/AIDS response". *Critical Public Health* 25(4): 441-454.

**This article will be used as a case study of globalization, legal standardization and contemporary health care practice in the context of West and Central Africa.*

Recommended Readings:

Appadurai, Arjun. 1990. "Disjuncture and Difference in the Global Cultural Economy." *Public Culture* 2.2: 1-24.

Beck, Ulrich. 2007. "Beyond Class and Nation: Reframing Social Inequalities in a Globalizing World." *British Journal of Sociology* 58:679-705.

Bourdieu, Pierre. 1998. "The Myth of 'Globalization' and the European Welfare State." Pp. 29-43 in *Acts of Resistance Against the Tyranny of the Market*. New York: The New Press.

Figuie, Muriel. 2013. "Global Health Risks and Cosmopolitisation: From Emergence to Interference." *Sociology of Health & Illness* 35:227-40.

Williams, A. Paul, Raisa Deber, Pat Baranek, and Alina Gildiner. 2001. "From Medicare to Home Care: Globalization, State Retrenchment, and the Profitization of Canada's Health Care System." Pp. 7-30 in *Unhealthy Times: Political Economy Perspectives on Health and Care*, edited by Pat Armstrong, Hugh Armstrong, and David Coburn. Toronto: Oxford University Press.